

## EDUCATION RESOURCES

| The First World War                         | Enquiry Questions   | Examples of sites to visit (there are many more but here are some suggestions)   | Additional information  |
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| <p><b>Women and the First World War</b></p> | <p>How close were women to the trenches and how did that affect the roles they were allowed to carry out?</p> <p>What role did women have in the military during the First World War on the Home Front and posted abroad?</p> <p>How was female employment changed by the First World War?</p>  | <p>Lijssenthoek CWGC, Belgium</p> <p>The Ring of Remembrance at the Notre-Dame de Lorette Memorial, France</p> <p>Ypres – Elsie Knocker and Mairi Chisholm memorial</p>                | <p><a href="https://www.cwgc.org/find/find-cemeteries-and-memorials/14900/lijsenthoek-military-cemetery">https://www.cwgc.org/find/find-cemeteries-and-memorials/14900/lijsenthoek-military-cemetery</a></p> <p><a href="https://memorial1418.com/">https://memorial1418.com/</a></p> <p><a href="https://ariane.be/en/sleep/home/">https://ariane.be/en/sleep/home/</a></p> <p><a href="#">Changing role of women - Domestic impact of World War One - society and culture - Higher History Revision - BBC Bitesize</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/pathways/firstworldwar/document_packs/women.htm">https://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/pathways/firstworldwar/document_packs/women.htm</a></p> |
| <p><b>Technology and war</b></p>            | <p>Was the technology used by the Allied forces in 1914 the same as the technology used in 1918?</p> <p>How did the use of technology affect tactics used in warfare?</p> <p>Did the introduction of tanks make a difference between 1916 – 1918?</p> <p>How significant was the development of technology in how the war was fought?</p> | <p>Hill 60, Belgium</p> <p>Lochnagar Crater, France</p> <p>Flers-Courcelette, France</p> <p>Hooge Crater Museum, Belgium</p> <p>Wellington Tunnels, France</p> <p>Hill 60, Belgium</p> | <p><a href="http://www.iwm.org.uk/history/how-britain-invented-the-tank-in-the-first-world-war">http://www.iwm.org.uk/history/how-britain-invented-the-tank-in-the-first-world-war</a></p> <p><a href="http://www.hoogecrater.com/en/">http://www.hoogecrater.com/en/</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.carrierewellington.com/">https://www.carrierewellington.com/</a></p> <p><a href="#">The RAF 100 Schools Project</a></p>   |

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| <p><b>Medicine and warfare</b></p>                | <p>What were the key changes introduced as part of battlefield medicine?</p> <p>What were the key turning points for battlefield medicine during the First World War?</p> <p>How did battlefield medicine affect medicine and medical changes in the civilian world?</p>  | <p>Lijssenthoek CWGC, Belgium</p> <p>Essex Farm CWGC Cemetery, Belgium</p> <p>Newfoundland Park, France</p> <p>Wellington Tunnels, France</p>   | <p><a href="https://www.cwgc.org/find/find-cemeteries-and-memorials/14900/lijsenthoek-military-cemetery">https://www.cwgc.org/find/find-cemeteries-and-memorials/14900/lijsenthoek-military-cemetery</a></p> <p><a href="http://www.greatwar.co.uk/ypres-salient/remains-bunkers-essex-farm-ads.htm">http://www.greatwar.co.uk/ypres-salient/remains-bunkers-essex-farm-ads.htm</a></p> <p><a href="#">What was medicine like during World War One? - BBC Bitesize</a></p> <p><a href="#">A Short Guide To Medical Services During WW1   Imperial War Museums (iwm.org.uk)</a></p>  |
| <p><b>The Battles</b></p>                         | <p>Were any key military strategies developed as a result of the first day of the Battle of the Somme?</p> <p>How did the trench systems affect the flow of battle?</p> <p>What key changes in technology affected how battles were fought?</p> <p>What difference did geography make to fighting a battle?</p> | <p>The Hooze Crater, Belgium</p> <p>Newfoundland Park, France</p> <p>The Passchendaele Museum, Belgium</p> <p>The Menin Gate, Belgium</p> <p>The Thiepval Memorial, France</p> <p>Serre, France</p> <p>Hooge, Belgium</p> | <p><a href="http://www.hoogecrater.com/en/">http://www.hoogecrater.com/en/</a></p> <p><a href="http://www.veterans.gc.ca/eng/remembrance/memorials/overseas/first-world-war/france/beaumont-hamel/nf_contact">http://www.veterans.gc.ca/eng/remembrance/memorials/overseas/first-world-war/france/beaumont-hamel/nf_contact</a></p> <p><a href="http://www.passchendaele.be/en">http://www.passchendaele.be/en</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/pathways/firstworldwar/document_packs/women.htm">https://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/pathways/firstworldwar/document_packs/women.htm</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.cwgc.org/find/find-cemeteries-and-memorials/80800/thiepval-memorial">https://www.cwgc.org/find/find-cemeteries-and-memorials/80800/thiepval-memorial</a></p>  |
| <p><b>The men and women and their stories</b></p> | <p>Why was the awarding of medals for bravery important?</p> <p>What difference did it make to be in a Pals Battalion rather than in a regular regiment?</p> <p>How important was the introduction of conscription to the moral of the war?</p>   | <p>Newfoundland Park, France</p> <p>The Passchendaele Museum, Belgium</p> <p>The Menin Gate, Belgium</p> <p>The Thiepval Memorial, France</p> <p>Talbot House, Belgium</p>  | <p><a href="http://www.veterans.gc.ca/eng/remembrance/memorials/overseas/first-world-war/france/beaumont-hamel/nf_contact">http://www.veterans.gc.ca/eng/remembrance/memorials/overseas/first-world-war/france/beaumont-hamel/nf_contact</a></p> <p><a href="http://www.passchendaele.be/en">http://www.passchendaele.be/en</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.cwgc.org/find/find-cemeteries-and-memorials/80800/thiepval-memorial">https://www.cwgc.org/find/find-cemeteries-and-memorials/80800/thiepval-memorial</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.history.org.uk/secondary/module/4063/muslim-tommies">https://www.history.org.uk/secondary/module/4063/muslim-tommies</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.jewsfww.london/">https://www.jewsfww.london/</a></p> <p><a href="#">Talbot House - Toc H</a></p> <p><a href="http://www.veterans.gc.ca/eng/remembrance/memorials/overseas/first-world-war/france/vimy">http://www.veterans.gc.ca/eng/remembrance/memorials/overseas/first-world-war/france/vimy</a></p> |

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| <p><b>The war in the air</b></p>  | <p>What were the key roles of the Royal Flying Corps and the Royal Naval Air Service in 1914?</p> <p>How was the use of aircraft developed over the course of the war?</p>  | <p>Arras CWGC Cemetery, France</p> <p>Lijssenthoek CWGC Cemetery, Belgium</p>   | <p><a href="https://www.cwgc.org/find/find-cemeteries-and-memorials/82700/arras-memorial">https://www.cwgc.org/find/find-cemeteries-and-memorials/82700/arras-memorial</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.cwgc.org/find/find-cemeteries-and-memorials/14900/lijsenthoek-military-cemetery">https://www.cwgc.org/find/find-cemeteries-and-memorials/14900/lijsenthoek-military-cemetery</a></p> <p><a href="http://raf100schools.org.uk/">http://raf100schools.org.uk/</a></p>   |
| <p><b>Diversity in the British Armed Forces, including Empire and Commonwealth contribution</b></p> | <p>Were there any restrictions on the contribution or role of Empire and Commonwealth troops during the war?</p> <p>What are the different religions represented in the large ceremonies and how are they differentiated?</p> <p>How might the experiences of Empire and Commonwealth troops differ from UK troops on the Western Front?</p> <p>What evidence is there for racism and prejudice in the British Forces during the war?</p> | <p>Lijssenthoek CWGC Cemetery, Belgium</p> <p>Neuve Chapelle Memorial, France</p> <p>Vimy Ridge Memorial, France</p> <p>The Menin Gate Memorial, Belgium</p> <p>The Memorial to British Indian Forces at the Menin Gate, Belgium</p> <p>Tyne Cot memorial to the Missing, Belgium</p> <p>Delville Wood, France</p> <p>Newfoundland Park, France</p> | <p><a href="https://www.cwgc.org/find/find-cemeteries-and-memorials/14900/lijsenthoek-military-cemetery">https://www.cwgc.org/find/find-cemeteries-and-memorials/14900/lijsenthoek-military-cemetery</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.cwgc.org/find/find-cemeteries-and-memorials/144000/neuve-chapelle-memorial">https://www.cwgc.org/find/find-cemeteries-and-memorials/144000/neuve-chapelle-memorial</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.cwgc.org/find-a-cemetery/cemetery/55502/BEDFORD%20HOUSE%20CEMETERY">https://www.cwgc.org/find-a-cemetery/cemetery/55502/BEDFORD%20HOUSE%20CEMETERY</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.history.org.uk/secondary/module/4063/muslim-tommies">https://www.history.org.uk/secondary/module/4063/muslim-tommies</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.jewsfww.london/">https://www.jewsfww.london/</a></p> <p><a href="http://www.veterans.gc.ca/eng/remembrance/memorials/overseas/first-world-war/france/vimy">http://www.veterans.gc.ca/eng/remembrance/memorials/overseas/first-world-war/france/vimy</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.cwgc.org/find/find-cemeteries-and-memorials/85900/tyne-cot-memorial">https://www.cwgc.org/find/find-cemeteries-and-memorials/85900/tyne-cot-memorial</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.cwgc.org/find/find-cemeteries-and-memorials/91800/ypres-memorial">https://www.cwgc.org/find/find-cemeteries-and-memorials/91800/ypres-memorial</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.cwgc.org/find/find-cemeteries-and-memorials/61100/delville-wood-cemetery">https://www.cwgc.org/find/find-cemeteries-and-memorials/61100/delville-wood-cemetery</a></p> <p><a href="http://www.anzacportal.dva.gov.au/">http://www.anzacportal.dva.gov.au/</a></p> <p><a href="http://www.veterans.gc.ca/eng/remembrance/memorials/overseas/first-world-war/france/beaumontamel/nf_contact">http://www.veterans.gc.ca/eng/remembrance/memorials/overseas/first-world-war/france/beaumontamel/nf_contact</a></p> |

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| <b>D-Day Normandy, France</b> | <p>Why was the development of new technology essential for a successful attack on Normandy?</p> <p>What were the issues posed by the geography of Normandy that affected the planning for the invasion on D Day in Normandy?</p> <p>How successfully did the Allies work together in planning the attack and then in carrying it out?</p> | <p>The Normandy beaches – Gold, Sword, Juno, Utah and Omaha</p> <p>Pegasus Bridge</p> <p>Merville Battery</p> <p>Juno Beach Memorial</p> <p>Bayeux CWGC Cemetery</p> <p>American Cemetery</p> <p>Pont du hoc</p> | <p><a href="http://www.batterie-merville.com/">http://www.batterie-merville.com/</a></p> <p><a href="http://www.iwm.org.uk/history/the-10-things-you-need-to-know-about-d-day">http://www.iwm.org.uk/history/the-10-things-you-need-to-know-about-d-day</a></p> <p><a href="http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/articles/Q9YNVD851WHmGm6jy9mx1X/24-facts-about-d-day">http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/articles/Q9YNVD851WHmGm6jy9mx1X/24-facts-about-d-day</a></p> <p><a href="https://musee.memorial-pegasus.com/fr/">https://musee.memorial-pegasus.com/fr/</a></p> <p><a href="http://www.junobeach.org/">http://www.junobeach.org/</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.cwgc.org/find-a-cemetery/cemetery/2033300/BAYEUX%20WAR%20CEMETERY">https://www.cwgc.org/find-a-cemetery/cemetery/2033300/BAYEUX%20WAR%20CEMETERY</a></p> <p><a href="http://www.abmc.gov/">http://www.abmc.gov/</a></p> |
| <b>Medieval journeys</b>      | <b>Under development</b>  | <p><b>Sites being explored and can be requested:</b></p> <p><b>Bayeux, Normandy</b></p> <p><b>Falaise Castle, Normandy</b></p> <p><b>Wittenburg, Germany</b></p>   |  |